



*Middlebury College Bulletin*

CATALOGUE NUMBER

1945-1946

MIDDLEBURY, VERMONT - AUGUST, 1945



CATALOGUE NUMBER

OF THE

*Middlebury College Bulletin*



MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE

AND

THE WOMEN'S COLLEGE OF MIDDLEBURY

1945-1946

*This bulletin is published in the midst of war. The schedule of the current year and many of the courses reflect the adjustment of Middlebury College to wartime demands. While the war continues, the College will do all within its power to train its students for the tasks to which America may put them. But it does not forget that beyond the war lies a peace which will impose even greater responsibilities upon thinking men and women. It does not surrender its obligations as a college of liberal arts in which young people are encouraged to seek out the truth and use it for the enrichment of themselves and of society.*

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# Calendar for 1945-1946

1945-46

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SEPTEMBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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OCTOBER

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NOVEMBER

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DECEMBER

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JANUARY

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FEBRUARY

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OCTOBER, 1945

- 15—Monday, Freshman Week begins
- 16—Tuesday, Freshman Registration
- 17—Wednesday, Upperclass Registration
- 19—Friday (8 A.M.), Recitations begin

NOVEMBER

- 29—Thursday, Thanksgiving Day Holiday

DECEMBER

- 21—Friday (11 A.M.)

}

Christmas  
Recess

JANUARY, 1946

- 3—Thursday (8 A.M.)
- 18-20—Friday-Sunday, Winter Carnival Holiday

FEBRUARY

- 9—Saturday (12:30 P.M.), Classes end
- 11-16—Monday-Saturday, Examinations
- 17—Sunday, Granting of Degrees
- 18—Monday (8 A.M.), Recitations begin

APRIL

- 16—Tuesday (11 A.M.)
- 24—Wednesday (8 A.M.)

}

Spring  
Recess

JUNE

- 6—Thursday (5 P.M.), Classes end
- 7-14—Friday-Friday, Examinations
- 15—Saturday, Class Day
- 16—Sunday, Baccalaureate
- 17—Monday, Commencement

1946

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MARCH

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APRIL

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MAY

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JUNE

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JULY

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AUGUST

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## Government

### PRESIDENT AND FELLOWS—THE CORPORATION

*Calendar year indicates date of election*

- SAMUEL S. STRATTON, PH.D., LL.D. (1943) *Middlebury*  
President of the College
- JOHN E. WEEKS, A.M., LL.D. (1909) *Middlebury*  
President of the Corporation; Ex-Governor of Vermont
- EGBERT C. HADLEY, A.B., B.S. (1936) *Southport, Conn.*  
Chairman of the Board; Engineer, Remington Arms Company
- GEORGE H. V. ALLEN, C.E. (1938) *Fair Haven*  
Secretary and Treasurer of the Corporation; President, Allen National Bank
- REDFIELD PROCTOR, M.S., LL.D. (1919) *Proctor*  
Engineer; Ex-Governor of Vermont
- HALL P. McCULLOUGH, LL.B. (1919) *New York, N. Y.*  
Lawyer, Davis, Polk, Wardwell, Gardiner & Reed
- ALBERT H. WIGGIN, LL.D. (1922) *New York, N. Y.*
- ELBERT S. BRIGHAM, M.S., LL.D. (1922) *Montpelier*  
President, National Life Insurance Company
- CARL A. MEAD, LL.B. (1925) *New York, N. Y.*  
Lawyer, Shearman, Sterling & Wright
- ALBERT D. MEAD, PH.D., SC.D., LL.D. (1933) *Providence, R. I.*  
Brown University
- CARLTON H. SIMMONS, B.S. (1938) *Boston, Mass.*
- JOSEPH P. KASPER, B.S. (1940) *New York, N. Y.*  
President, Associated Merchandising Corporation
- FRED P. LANG, B.S. (1940) *New York, N. Y.*  
Broker, F. P. Lang & Co.
- WALTER H. CLEARY, LL.D. (1941) *Newport*  
Chief Superior Judge, State of Vermont
- HORACE S. FORD (1942) *Cambridge, Mass.*  
Treasurer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- LEON S. GAY, PH.B. (term expires 1947) *Cavendish*  
Treasurer, Gay Brothers Company
- JAY J. FRITZ, B.S. (term expires 1948) *Quarryville, Pa.*
- ELBERT C. COLE, M.S., PH.D. (term expires 1949) *Williamstown, Mass.*  
Professor, Williams College
- REID L. CARR, A.B., LL.D. (term expires 1950) *New York, N. Y.*  
President, Columbian Carbon Company

§Term Trustee

- \*HAROLD E. HOLLISTER, A.B. (term expires 1947) *Rye, N. Y.*  
District Superintendent of Schools, New York State Education Department
- \*HUGH O. THAYER, B.S. (term expires 1948) *Swarthmore, Pa.*  
Assistant Manager, Rayon Planning Section, E. I. duPont deNemours & Co., Wilmington, Delaware
- \*LINWOOD B. LAW, B.S. (term expires 1949) *Buffalo, N. Y.*  
Manager, Tax and Legislative Department, Buffalo Chamber of Commerce
- \*ALBAN J. PARKER, B.S. (term expires 1946) *Springfield*  
Lawyer
- \*MOSES G. HUBBARD, JR., A.B., LL.B. (term expires 1950) *Utica, N. Y.*  
Lawyer, Brown, Hubbard, Felt, Ryan & Fuller
- ROBERT D. HOPE, LL.B. *Middlebury*  
Assistant Treasurer of the Corporation
- HELEN G. MACKAY, B.S. *Middlebury*  
Assistant Secretary of the Corporation

#### ADVISORY BOARD OF THE WOMEN'S COLLEGE

- ‡MRS. JOSEPH K. MILLIKEN, B.S., M.A., *Chairman* *North Dighton, Mass.*
- ‡MRS. WILLIAM S. BURRAGE, A.B. *Middlebury*
- ‡MRS. WILLIAM H. WILLS, M.A. *Old Bennington*
- ¶MISS EVELYN RYLE, A.B. *Hartford, Conn.*
- ¶MRS. D. JOSEPH DUGGAN, A.B. *Malden, Mass.*
- \*\*PRESIDENT SAMUEL S. STRATTON †GEORGE H. V. ALLEN
- ‡FRED P. LANG †CARLTON H. SIMMONS

\*Elected on nomination by the Alumni  
¶Elected by the Alumnae

†Appointed by the Trustees  
\*\*Ex officio

§Term Trustee

## Corporation Committees

### PRUDENTIAL

EGBERT C. HADLEY\*  
President SAMUEL S. STRATTON\*  
JOHN E. WEEKS\*  
REDFIELD PROCTOR

CARLTON H. SIMMONS (*substitute member*)

GEORGE H. V. ALLEN  
WALTER H. CLEARY  
JOSEPH P. KASPER  
FRED P. LANG

### FINANCE

HALL P. McCULLOUGH  
FRED P. LANG  
ELBERT S. BRIGHAM

CARLTON H. SIMMONS  
HORACE S. FORD  
REID L. CARR

### LANGUAGE SCHOOLS

CARL A. MEAD  
ALBERT D. MEAD

JOSEPH P. KASPER  
HUGH O. THAYER

ELBERT C. COLE

### INSTRUCTION

ELBERT C. COLE

REDFIELD PROCTOR

EGBERT C. HADLEY

### BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

JOHN E. WEEKS

HORACE S. FORD

LEON S. GAY

### BATTELL FOREST AND PARK

JAY J. FRITZ  
WALTER H. CLEARY

LEON S. GAY  
HUGH O. THAYER

MOSES G. HUBBARD, JR.

### LAW

WALTER H. CLEARY

HALL P. McCULLOUGH

CARL A. MEAD

### HONORARY DEGREES

CARL A. MEAD

HALL P. McCULLOUGH

JOSEPH P. KASPER

\*Ex officio

First on the list is Chairman

NEW TRUSTEES

ELBERT S. BRIGHAM

REDFIELD PROCTOR

EGBERT C. HADLEY

SCHOLARSHIPS AND STUDENT LOANS

GEORGE H. V. ALLEN

ALBAN J. PARKER

HAROLD E. HOLLISTER

CONFERENCE

ALBERT D. MEAD

ELBERT C. COLE

WALTER H. CLEARY

ATHLETICS

FRED P. LANG

WALTER H. CLEARY

LINWOOD B. LAW

WALKER FURLOUGH AND EMERGENCY FUND

*President* SAMUEL S. STRATTON\*

GEORGE H. V. ALLEN\*

RAYMOND H. WHITE

\*Ex officio

First on the list is Chairman

## Administration

SAMUEL SOMMERVILLE STRATTON, PH.D., LL.D. <i>President (1943)</i>	3 South Street
STEPHEN ALBERT FREEMAN, PH.D. <i>Vice-President (1925)</i>	On leave
RAYMOND HENRY WHITE, A.M. <i>Dean of the Faculty (1909)</i>	4 Hillcrest Avenue
W. STORRS LEE, A.B. <i>*Acting Dean of Men (1930)</i>	Cornwall
MRS. MILLICENT COX WOODWARD, A.M. <i>Dean of Women (1945)</i>	
RUTH W. TEMPLE, A.B. <i>Assistant Dean of Women (1922)</i>	Pearsons Hall
ALICE COOKE, A.M. <i>Director of Admissions for Women; Dean of Freshman Women (1945)</i>	Hepburn Hall
LESTER W. INGALLS, JR., A.B. <i>Acting Director of Admissions and Personnel for Men (1943)</i>	121 So. Main Street
ROBERT DUGALD HOPE, LL.B. <i>Assistant Treasurer of the Corporation (1914)</i>	7 Franklin Street
IRWIN K. FRENCH <i>Business Manager (1944)</i>	6 Storrs Avenue
HILTON P. BICKNELL, B.S. <i>Assistant Business Manager (1927)</i>	11 Court Street
JORDAN RALSTON SCOBIE, LITT.B. <i>Registrar (1934)</i>	Happy Valley
MARSHALL JENKINS, A.B., B.D. <i>Chaplain (1944)</i>	133 So. Main Street
BARBARA HUBBARD, B.S., A.B. <i>Acting Librarian (1943)</i>	52 Weybridge Street
VIOLA CHITTENDEN WHITE, PH.D. <i>Curator of the Abernethy Library (1933)</i>	10 College Street
MARGUERITE OLNEY, MUS. B. <i>Curator of the Flanders Ballad Collection (1941)</i>	20 Pleasant Street

\*Appointment to take effect on date of release from United States Navy.

- MRS. MARGARET L. FAYER, A.B., B.S.  
*Acting Editor* (1943) 55 No. Pleasant Street
- ELLEN ELIZABETH WILEY, A.B.  
*Statistician* (1923) 24 Park St., Brandon
- EARL B. KRANTZ, M.S.  
*Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds* (1938) Cornwall
- MARY NARCISSA BOWLES, A.M.  
*Director of Housing and Dining* (1924) Battell Cottage
- MRS. GERTRUDE B. CRAIG  
*Supervisor of Dormitories* (1942) Gifford Hall
- MRS. MURIEL LONG REESE, A.B.  
*Dietitian* (1944) Battell Cottage
- 
- LESTER W. INGALLS, JR., A.B.  
*Acting Alumni Secretary* (1943) Middlebury, Vt.
- MRS. JUANITA P. COOK, A.B.  
*Alumnae Secretary* (1944) Middlebury, Vt.

## Faculty

- SAMUEL SOMMERVILLE STRATTON, PH.D., LL.D.  
*President* (1943) 3 South Street
- STEPHEN ALBERT FREEMAN, PH.D.  
*Vice President* (1925) On leave
- 
- JOHN THAYER ANDREWS, A.M.  
*Associate Professor of Philosophy* (1936) 5 Storrs Avenue
- DONALD HENRY BALLOU, PH.D.  
*Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (1942) 27 Weybridge Street
- HENRY WARD BEDFORD, A.M.  
*Associate Professor of Music* (1936) Cornwall Road
- DOUGLAS STOWE BEERS, PH.D.  
*Professor of English* (1925) Green Mountain Place
- LÉA BINAND, BREVET SUPÉRIEUR  
*Assistant Professor of French* (1929) Le Château
- CLAUDE LOUIS BOURCIER, AGRÉGÉ DE L'UNIVERSITÉ  
*Associate Professor of French* (1937) 89 Main Street
- JOHN GERALD BOWKER, B.S., ED.M.  
*Professor of Mathematics* (1926) 14 Adirondack View
- ARTHUR MILTON BROWN, A.B.  
*Professor of Physical Education and  
Director of Athletics for Men* (1918) 126 South Main Street
- RICHARD LINDLEY BROWN, A.M.  
*Associate Professor of English* (1931) 120 South Main Street
- FRANK WILLIAM CADY, A.M., B.LITT. (OXON.)  
*Professor of English* (1909) 57 South Street
- ALAN CARTER  
*Assistant Professor of Music* (1939) Cross St.
- JUAN CENTENO, A.B., M.D.  
*Professor of Spanish and Director of the Spanish School* (1931) On leave
- ALLEN MARSHALL CLINE, PH.D.  
*Proctor Professor of American History* (1920) 26 Weybridge Street
- BERENICE COOK, A.M.  
*Instructor in Political Science* (1945)
- REGINALD LANSING COOK, A.M., B.A. (OXON.)  
*Professor of American Literature* (1929) 105 South Main Street
- JOHN PERLEY DAVISON, A.M.  
*Associate Professor of History* (1923) Pleasant View Terrace
- DAN PEASLEE DICKINSON  
*Assistant Professor of Music* (1939) 119 South Main Street

- MISCHA HARRY FAYER, PH.D.  
*Assistant Professor of Russian and Director of the Russian School (1943)* 55 No. Pleasant Street
- HARRY MOORE FIFE, A.M.  
*Professor of Economics (1925)* 8 Daniel Chipman Park
- STEPHEN ALBERT FREEMAN, PH.D.  
*Professor of French and Dean of the French School (1925)* On leave
- IDA VIRGINIA GIBSON, B.S., A.M.  
*Associate Professor of Home Economics (1933)* Homestead
- BURT ALDEN HAZELTINE, B.S., A.M.  
*Professor of Mathematics (1924)* Battell Block
- ARTHUR KELLY DAVID HEALY, A.B., M.F.A.  
*Artist in Residence (1943)* 7 South Street
- WALDO H. HEINRICH, A.M.  
*Professor of Contemporary Civilization (1934)* 46 South Street
- HAROLD BRADFORD HITCHCOCK, PH.D.  
*Assistant Professor of Biology (1943)* 29 North Pleasant Street
- ARTHUR JOHN HOLDEN, JR., ED.D.  
*Associate Professor of Education (1943)* 39 North Pleasant Street
- FRANK EUGENE HOWARD, PH.D.  
*Professor of Psychology and Education (1915)* 17 South Street
- MARSHALL JENKINS, A.B., B.D.  
*Associate Professor of Religion and Psychology (1944)* 133 South Main Street
- CLARA BLANCHE KNAPP, A.M.  
*Professor of Home Economics (1922)* 135 South Main Street
- EMILIA L'HOMMEDIEU, BACHILLERATO SUPERIOR  
*Instructor in Spanish (1944)* Spanish House
- TERIZ MALOOTIAN, B.S.  
*Instructor in Physical Education for Women (1944)*
- ROSE ELEANOR MARTIN, A.M.  
*Associate Professor of Spanish (1928)* 18 Daniel Chipman Park
- WERNER NEUSE, PH.D.  
*Professor of German and Dean of the German School (1932)* 21 South Street
- ALFREDO ORTIZ-VARGAS, A.M.  
*Lecturer in Spanish (1944)* 10 Adirondack View
- PERLEY CHESMAN PERKINS, A.M.  
*Assistant Professor of English and Coach of Debate (1923)* 12 Adirondack View
- JAMES STUART PRENTICE, A.M.  
*Associate Professor of Economics (1931)* 35 South Street
- ROBERT WALLACE RAFUSE, PH.D.  
*Assistant Professor of Political Science (1941)* 4 Storrs Avenue

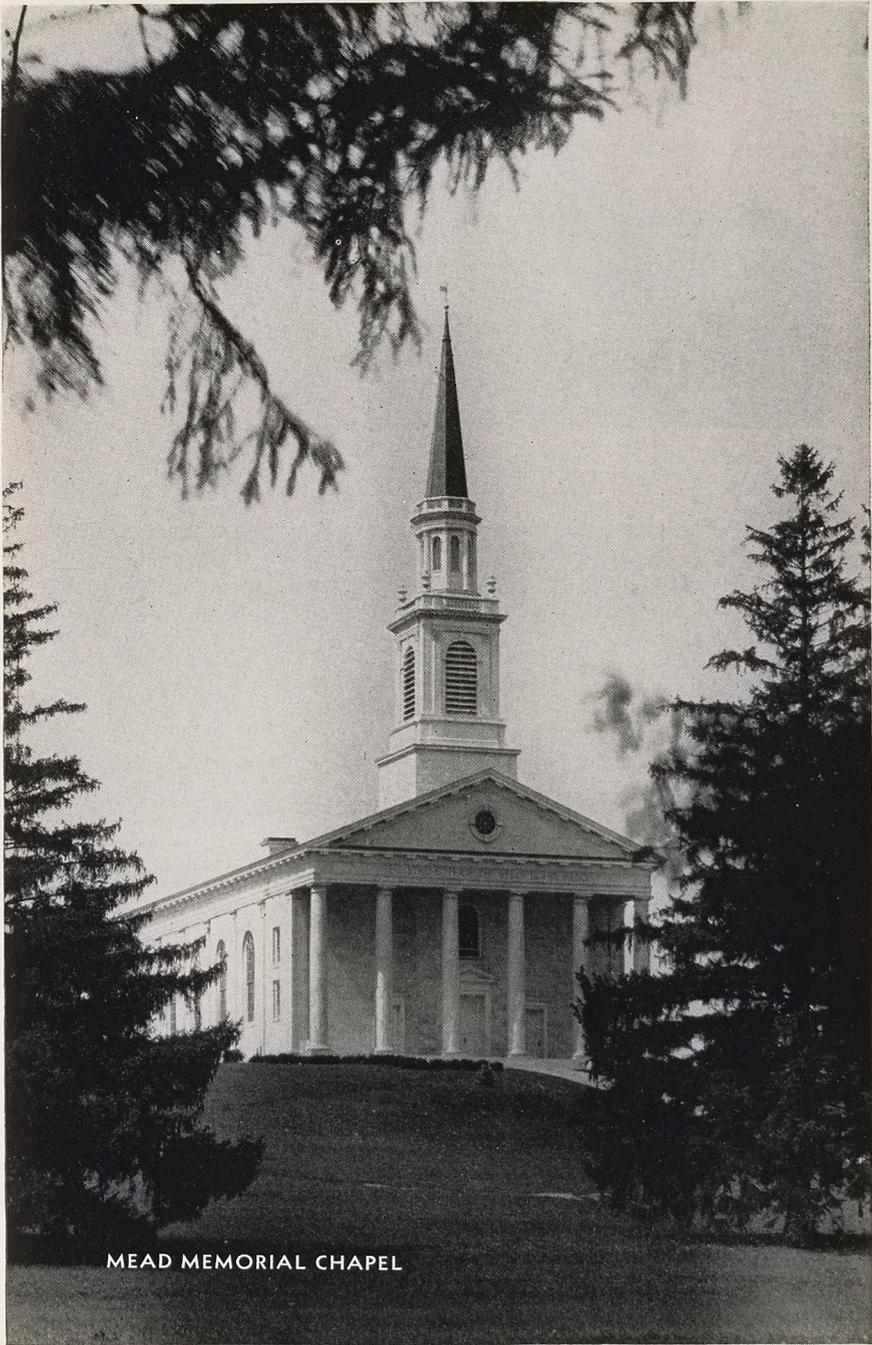
ALBERT RANTY, A.M. <i>Associate Professor of French</i> (1925)	28 South Street
EVANS BURTON REID, PH.D. <i>Assistant Professor of Chemistry</i> (1941)	41 South Street
MARY SEELYE ROSEVEAR, B.S. <i>Associate Professor of Physical Education for Women</i> (1924)	135 South Main Street
BRUNO MORITZ SCHMIDT, A.M. <i>Associate Professor of Geology</i> (1925)	16 Daniel Chipman Park
RUSSELL GEORGE SHOLES, A.M. <i>Professor of Sociology</i> (1927)	10 Adirondack View
MAXINE JEANNETTE SHURTZ, M.S. <i>Instructor in Physical Education for Women</i> (1943)	
PHELPS NASH SWETT, B.S., A.M. <i>Professor of Geography and Drafting</i> (1909)	49 South Street
ERIE THEODORE VOLKERT, A.M. <i>Assistant Professor of Drama</i> (1941)	122 South Main Street
PERLEY CONANT VOTER, A.M. <i>Professor of Chemistry</i> (1912)	20 College Street
REX NATHANIEL WEBSTER, PH.D. <i>Associate Professor of Biology</i> (1938)	Cornwall
BRUCE VAN SCOYOC WEIDNER, PH.D. <i>Assistant Professor of Chemistry</i> (1942)	123 South Main Street
RAYMOND HENRY WHITE, A.M. <i>Professor of Latin</i> (1909)	4 Hillcrest Avenue
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN WISSLER, B.S., A.M. <i>Professor of Physics</i> (1930)	33 Weybridge Street
MARGARET RUTH WRIGHT, M.S. <i>Instructor in Biology</i> (1943)	82 North Pleasant Street

Thirteen former members of the staff of Middlebury College are now in the service of the United States Government.

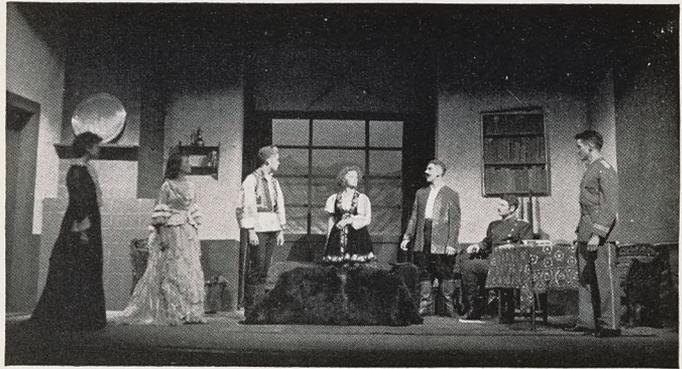
NOTE: Dates in parentheses refer to year of first appointment.

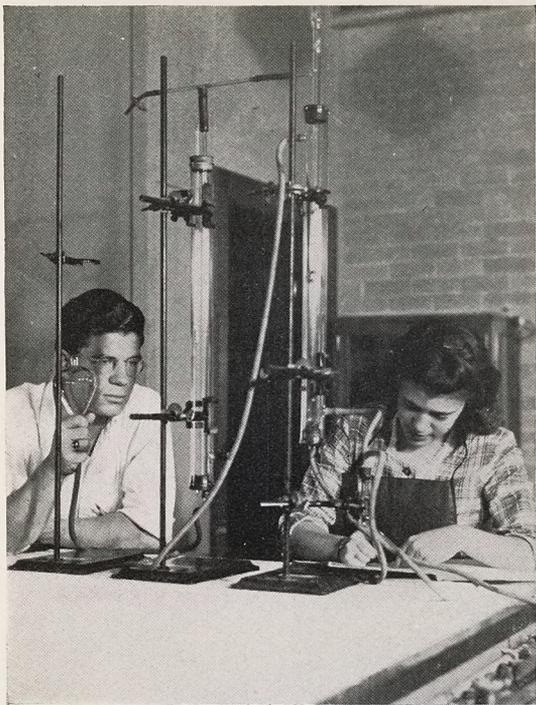
## Emeriti

- CHARLES ALBERTUS ADAMS, A.M.  
*Professor Emeritus of Education* (1923) 39 Seminary Street
- JENNIE HANNAH BRISTOL  
*Registrar Emeritus* (1912) Vergennes
- ALFRED MITCHELL DAME, A.M.  
*Professor Emeritus of Latin and Greek* (1928) Palm Beach, Florida
- LEWIS JACKSON HATHAWAY, B.MUS.  
*Professor Emeritus of Music* (1916) Daniel Chipman Park
- MINNIE HAYDEN  
*Instructor Emeritus in Music* (1921) East Middlebury
- SAMUEL EARL LONGWELL, PH.D.  
*Professor Emeritus of Biology* (1919) 8 Hillcrest Avenue
- WILLIAM WESLEY MCGILTON, SC.D.  
*Professor Emeritus of Chemistry* (1892) 21 College Street
- LAILA ADELAIDE MCNEIL, A.B.  
*Librarian Emeritus* (1913) St. Johnsbury
- LLEWELLYN ROOD PERKINS, B.S., A.M.  
*Professor Emeritus of Mathematics* (1914) 10 Hillcrest Avenue
- NAOMI PRICE  
*Assistant Registrar Emeritus* (1923) Groton, Mass.
- ELEANOR SYBIL ROSS, A.M., PED.D.  
*Dean Emeritus of the Women's College* (1915) 8 Franklin Street
- EVERETT SKILLINGS, A.M.  
*Professor Emeritus of German* (1909) 41 South Street



MEAD MEMORIAL CHAPEL

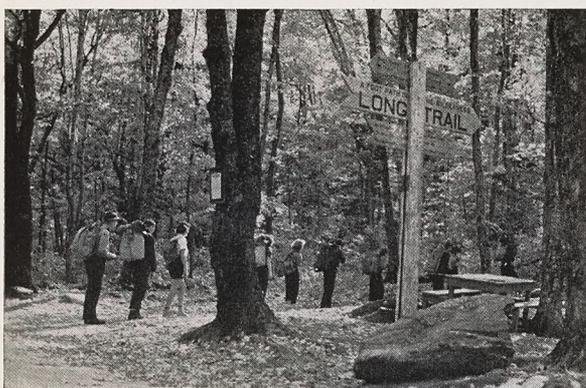




HARNEST



GOVE



# Courses

THE DEPARTMENTS of instruction in the following description of courses are arranged in alphabetical order. Courses meet three times a week on alternating days, and carry three points of credit, unless otherwise indicated. Courses numbered 10-19 are usually taken by freshmen; 20-29, by sophomores; 30-39, by juniors; 40-49, by seniors. Schedules are cleared on this basis, and conflicts will thus be most easily avoided.

All courses are given by terms; each course is a separate unit with a final examination. The figures 1 and 2 following the decimal point after the same number for two courses indicate that those two courses are complementary, and together form an instructional program or a "year course." The first course may or may not be prerequisite to the second; and it may or may not be required to take both courses.

Prerequisites to a course are shown in parentheses. Courses not being offered in 1945-46 are bracketed. Abbreviations include: Lab., laboratory period; Lect., lecture period; D., Drama. Starred courses are regularly open to graduate students. Courses marked with a section mark (§) are approved for election in Group A. (see page 41.)

The College reserves the right, without further notice, to cancel any course herein described, or to make any other changes in staff, fees, and courses which may be deemed necessary.

## AMERICAN LITERATURE

Professor COOK

Required for General Examination: 21.1, 21.2, 31.1, 31.2, 41.1, 42.2 or 44.1.

- |   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 21.1 AMERICAN LITERATURE SURVEY§  | <i>Fall term</i>   |
| The main currents of literary thought in America, with particular emphasis on selected works of some major writers.         | Mr. COOK           |
| 21.2 AMERICAN LITERATURE SURVEY§  | <i>Spring term</i> |
| Continuation of 21.1 (Am. Lit. 21.1)  | Mr. COOK           |
| 31.1 THE AMERICAN NOVEL§  | <i>Fall term</i>   |
| The main tendencies in the development of the novel in America to 1900. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission)             | Mr. COOK           |
| 31.2 THE AMERICAN NOVEL§  | <i>Spring term</i> |
| The main tendencies in the development of the novel in America from 1900 to the present day. (Am. Lit. 31.1 and permission) | Mr. COOK           |
| 41.1 CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN POETRY§  | <i>Spring term</i> |
| A study of the work of outstanding contemporary poets. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission)                              | Mr. COOK           |
| [41.2 THE AMERICAN SHORT STORY§]  |                    |

[42.2 EMERSON AND THOREAU§]

44.1 AMERICAN BIOGRAPHY§

Significant biographies which contribute to American thought. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission)

Fall term

Mr. COOK

50.1 and 50.2 SPECIAL RESEARCH COURSES§

Open to qualified students. Recommended for Seniors preparing to obtain Honors in American Literature. (Permission)

Fall and Spring terms

Mr. COOK

BIOLOGY

Assistant Professor HITCHCOCK

Associate Professor WEBSTER

Miss WRIGHT

Required for General Examination: 11.1, 11.2, 21.1, 22.2, 31.2 and four other courses.

Recommended: Chemistry 11.1, 11.2, 23.1, 23.2. Philosophy 22.1, 36.2.

11.1 INTRODUCTION TO BOTANY

Fall term

The general problems of biology approached from a study of plant life; with emphasis on structure, physiology and development. A survey is made of the plant kingdom with laboratory study of representative types. 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Lab. fee \$10.*

Mr. WEBSTER

11.2 INTRODUCTION TO ZOOLOGY

Spring term

Continuation of 11.1. Survey of the animal kingdom. Correlation of structure and function; developmental processes; heredity; theories of evolution. Laboratory study of representative animals. (Biol. 11.1) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Lab. fee \$10.*

Mr. HITCHCOCK

[20.2 INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY\*]

21.1 COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES\*

Fall term

A comprehensive study of vertebrate structure, adaptation and evolution. Dissection of selected animal types. (Biol. 11.1, 11.2) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Lab. fee, \$10.*

Mr. HITCHCOCK

22.2 BOTANY\*

Spring term

Designed for biology majors. Special emphasis is placed on vascular plant anatomy and physiology. Frequent field trips and laboratory study of representative forms of this locality. (Biol. 11.1) 2 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.,—4 credits. *Lab. fee, \$10.*

Mr. WEBSTER

31.1 HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY

Fall term

General discussion of the functions of the human body: nutrition, digestion, circulation, respiration, excretion, reproduction and the endocrine and nervous systems. (Biol. 11.1, 11.2; Chem. 11.1, 11.2, or permission) 3 hrs. lect.

Miss WRIGHT

31.2 GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY\*

Spring term

The basic principles of physiology; physico-chemical structure of living protoplasm; enzyme action in relation to digestion, respiration, contraction; excitation and response; etc. (Biol. 11.1, 11.2; Chem. 11.1, 11.2 and Chem. 23.1. Seniors or permission) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Lab. fee, \$10 and breakage.*

Miss WRIGHT

41.2 GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY\*

Spring term

A lecture and laboratory study of the general principles of bacteriology: history; staining reactions; sterilization; pure culture methods; morphology, physiology and taxonomy of bacteria. Relation of bacteria to industry and public health. (Biol. 11.1, 11.2 or Chem. 23.1, 23.2) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Lab. fee*, \$10.

Mr. WEBSTER

42.1 GENETICS\*

Fall term

A study of genic action and the physical basis of heredity in plants and animals, including some aspects of eugenics. (Biol. 11.1 and 11.2) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Lab. fee*, \$5

Miss WRIGHT

[43.2 HISTOLOGY\*]

44.2 COMPARATIVE EMBRYOLOGY\*

Spring term

The general principles of development. Laboratory work includes study of representative types. Some opportunity is offered for experimental work. (Biol. 11.1 and 11.2; Biol. 21.1 preferred or permission) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Lab. fee*, \$5.

Miss WRIGHT

50.1 and 50.2 SPECIAL\*

Fall and Spring terms

Designed to fit special needs of graduate students or Seniors by permission. Hours to be arranged. *Lab. fee*, \$10.

Mr. HITCHCOCK, Mr. WEBSTER, Miss WRIGHT

## CHEMISTRY

Professor VOTER

Assistant Professor WEIDNER

Assistant Professor REID

INSTRUCTOR

Required for General Examination: 11.1 and 11.2 or 12.1 and 12.2; 21.1; 23.1 and 23.2; 31.1 and 31.2; 41.1 and 41.2; and either 42.1 and 42.2, 43.1 and 43.2, 49.1 and 49.2, or 50.1; Mathematics 11.1 and 11.2, 21.1 and 21.2; German 22.1 and 22.2; Physics 21.1 and 21.2; six terms of Humanities, exclusive of English and languages.

Recommended: Additional Physics, English, and Mathematics; Elements of Drafting or another science.

Students who are preparing for medicine and who wish to do their major work in this department will be allowed to substitute courses in other departments for certain of these courses which are not specifically required by the medical schools.

The Chemistry department is accredited by the Committee on the Professional Training of Chemists of the American Chemical Society and this program of study is designed to meet the recommendations of that committee. The courses provide a thorough training in the fundamentals of Chemistry and its relation to other scientific fields, medicine, engineering, and related subjects. Students completing this program satisfactorily will be adequately qualified for advanced work in graduate school or positions in chemical industry. Majors should have their programs approved by the Chairman of the department early in their college course if they wish to be accredited by the Society.

A deposit fee to cover cost of broken apparatus is charged in each laboratory course, to be paid to the Treasurer at the beginning of each term.

### 11.1 GENERAL CHEMISTRY

Fall term

Fundamental principles of chemistry with study of the more common elements, their compounds, etc.; drill in problems. Students having no previous chemical training

- 11.2 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY§ *Spring term*  
Continuation of 11.1, with emphasis on metaphysical problems. (Phil. 11.1) Mr. ANDREWS
- 22.1 HISTORY OF SCIENCE§ *Fall term*  
The development of scientific thought and method from the Greeks to the eighteenth century. Mr. ANDREWS
- 22.2 LOGIC§ *Spring term*  
The principles of inference, deductive and inductive, with concrete applications to various types of argument. Mr. ANDREWS
- 23.1 HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY (ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL)§ *Fall term*  
The development of philosophic thought from the pre-Socratics to the end of the Middle Ages. Mr. ANDREWS
- 23.2 HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY (MODERN)§ *Spring term*  
The development of philosophic thought from Bacon and Descartes to the end of the nineteenth century. Mr. ANDREWS
- [32.2 ETHICS§]
- [34.1 PLATO§]
- [36.2 PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE§]
- 37.1 KANT AND NINETEENTH CENTURY PHILOSOPHY§ *Fall term*  
The philosophy of Kant, and subsequent developments in the nineteenth century. (Phil. 23.2 or permission) Mr. ANDREWS
- 37.2 CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY§ *Spring term*  
A critical examination of some of the outstanding philosophical positions taken in the present century. Reading: selected works of leading thinkers, beginning with Bergson. (Phil. 23.2 or 37.1 or permission) Mr. ANDREWS
- [39.1 POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY§]
- 50.1 and 50.2 SPECIAL§ *Fall and Spring terms*  
Opportunity for individual students of advanced standing to pursue special lines of inquiry. (Permission) Mr. ANDREWS

#### PHYSICAL EDUCATION (MEN)

Professor BROWN  
Staff

Each man is given a yearly medical examination and periodic check-ups are made when necessary.

All physically fit Freshmen and Sophomores are required to participate in organized activities at least three periods a week.

Four terms of Physical Education are required for graduation. No academic credit is given for activity courses.

#### *Activity Courses*

- 11.1 PHYSICAL TRAINING *Fall term*  
Marching tactics, calisthenics, apparatus exercises, group games, athletics. Emphasis

21.2 GENERAL PHYSICS

Continuation of 21.1. (Physics 21.1) Hours, credits, and fee same as for 21.1.

*Spring term*

Mr. WISSLER

31.1 LIGHT

Advanced course for those wishing more knowledge than can be obtained from GENERAL PHYSICS. Laws of reflection and of refraction with their applications; the wave theory of light; absorption, dispersion, interference, diffraction, and polarization. (Physics 21.2, Math. 21.2, or permission) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Lab. fee, \$5.*

*Fall term*

Mr. WISSLER

32.2 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM

Advanced course covering more thoroughly many of the topics studied in the corresponding work in GENERAL PHYSICS, together with some additional topics: Kirchhoff's Laws, thermoelectricity, measuring instruments, induction, and some alternating current theory. (Physics 21.2, Math. 21.2, or permission) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Lab. fee, \$5.*

*Spring term*

Mr. WISSLER

[34.1 MODERN PHYSICS]

[42.2 ASTRONOMY]

47.1 ANALYTICAL MECHANICS—STATICS

A discussion of the statics of particles and rigid bodies. Composition and resolution of forces, equilibrium of concurrent and parallel forces in a plane, general cases of forces in a plane, concurrent forces in space, and the general case of forces in space. The methods of moments, projection, sections, and members are employed. Centers of gravity, centroid and static friction. (Physics 21.2, Math. 21.2)

*Fall term*

Mr. WISSLER

47.2 ANALYTICAL MECHANICS—DYNAMICS

The principles of dynamics, rectilinear translation, curvilinear translation, and rotation; simple harmonic motion, projectile motion, moment of inertia and impact. (Physics 47.1)

*Spring term*

Mr. WISSLER

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Assistant Professor RAFUSE

Miss COOK

Professor HEINRICHS

Required for General Examination: 11.1, 11.2, and six other courses in the department; Economics 21.1, 21.2; History 22.1 and 22.2 or 32.1 and 32.2.

Recommended: American Literature 21.1, 21.2; Philosophy 39.1; Sociology 21.1; History 36.1, 36.2, 41.1, 41.2; Geography 25.1, 25.2.

Cognate courses may be planned variously to meet differing purposes of students. The required Economics course should be taken in the sophomore year. It is desired that at least one course in the department be elected each year.

11.1 GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES—STRUCTURE

General introductory course descriptive of the legal basis and structure of the national government and the operation of the political process.

*Fall term*

Mr. RAFUSE

11.2 GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES—FUNCTION

Continuation of 11.1. The operation of the government of the United States in such

*Spring term*

fields as foreign relations, public finance, social welfare, regulation of trade and commerce, labor, agriculture, etc. (Poli. Sci. 11.1) Mr. RAFUSE

20.1 INTERNATIONAL POLITICS *Fall term*  
Principles of international politics; foreign policies of the major powers, with the necessary historical background. Instructor

20.2 INTERNATIONAL POLITICS *Spring term*  
World organization between World Wars I and II; international implications of democracy, communism, and fascism. Mr. HEINRICHS

25.2 COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT *Spring term*  
The governments of Great Britain, France, Germany, Italy, the Soviet Union, and others. The nature of federal and unitary states, democracy and dictatorship, presidential and parliamentary governments, and the theories of democracy, fascism, and communism. (Poli. Sci. 11.2 or permission) Miss COOK

33.1 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION *Fall term*  
Principles of structure and organization, fiscal and personnel management, forms and procedures of regulation, the problem of responsibility. (Poli. Sci. 11.2) Miss COOK

[33.2 GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF BUSINESS]

40.1 AMERICAN POLITICS *Fall term*  
Political parties, interest groups, the electoral system and their functions in the initiation and control of governmental policies. (Poli. Sci. 11.2) Mr. RAFUSE

41.2 THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTIONAL LAW *Spring term*  
The development and growth of the Constitution through a study of selected Supreme Court decisions and assigned readings. Emphasis upon the political, social, and economic consequences of constitutional change brought about through the operation of judicial review of legislation. (Poli. Sci. 11.2) Mr. RAFUSE

50.1 and 50.2 RESEARCH PROBLEMS IN GOVERNMENT *Fall and Spring terms*  
An opportunity for students of high standing, through individual directed study, either to specialize in some phase of their regular course work or to investigate some topic in the field of government and politics not now covered by scheduled courses, e.g., Legislation, Local Government, International Law. (Permission) Mr. RAFUSE

## PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATION

Professor HOWARD  
Associate Professor HOLDEN  
Professor SHOLES  
Associate Professor JENKINS

## PSYCHOLOGY

Required for General Examination: 20.1 or Education 21.1; 25.2; 31.1, and 45.1, 45.2 or their equivalent.

Minimum requirements from other departments: Biology 11.2; two courses in Philosophy and two in Sociology.

- 20.1 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY (Introductory Course) *Fall and Spring terms*  
 An introduction to the major facts and principles of human motivation, intelligence, learning, personality, thinking, feeling, and emotion. Psychology 20.1 may be combined with Sociology 21.1, to form a year's sequence in either order. Open to Freshmen with the permission of the adviser. For those planning to teach, see Education 21.1.  
 Mr. HOWARD, Mr. JENKINS
- 24.2 FIELDS OF PSYCHOLOGY *Spring term*  
 A survey of the problems, interpretations, principles, methods, and achievements in the major fields of psychology. The contribution of psychology to human welfare. (Psych. 20.1 or Ed. 21.1)  
 Mr. HOWARD
- 25.2 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY *Spring term*  
 Social behavior as human relations; personality: organization, frustration, readjustment, difference, interaction; culture attitudes, changes. Social psychiatry. (Psych. 20.1 or Ed. 21.1)  
 Mr. SHOLES
- 31.1 TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS\* *Fall term*  
 The statistical concepts underlying the construction and interpretation of group tests. (Psych. 20.1 or Ed. 21.1)  
 Mr. HOLDEN
- [31.2 TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS\*]
- 32.1 CHILD PSYCHOLOGY *Fall term*  
 A study of the developing patterns of behavior from prenatal period to adolescence.  
 Mr. HOWARD
- 32.2 ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY *Spring term*  
 A survey of the mental and physical changes in adolescence and their effect on behavior. The psychological problems involved in teaching, guidance, and control are emphasized. (Psych. 32.1)  
 Mr. HOWARD
- 45.1 INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHOMETRICS *Fall term*  
 The various procedures and techniques for evaluating individual traits. A major objective is the analysis and administration of intelligence tests. Each student is required to participate in giving individual tests and interviews at all levels from nursery school to high school. (Two courses in Psychology and permission)  
 Mr. HOWARD
- 45.2 MENTAL ADJUSTMENTS *Fall term*  
 Factors operative in building normal, wholesome personality. Types of maladjustment within and without the range of normality. Preventive and remedial measures used in dealing with personality problems. (Three courses in Psychology and permission)  
 Mr. HOWARD
- 46.2 ADVANCED STUDIES IN PSYCHOLOGY *Spring term*  
 Certain phases of the psychology of feeling and thinking with emphasis on their relation to cultural patterns. (Three courses in Psychology and written permission of the instructor.)  
 Mr. HOWARD
- 47.1 PSYCHOLOGY IN PERSONNEL AND VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE *Fall term*  
 An analysis of the techniques used and the problems arising from the application of

psychology in the fields of business, industrial, and educational guidance. (Psych. 20.1 or Ed. 21.1 and written permission of the instructor) Mr. HOWARD

50.1 and 50.2 SPECIAL *Fall and Spring terms*  
Opportunity for majors in Psychology to do advanced work according to their needs. Mr. HOWARD

## EDUCATION

Majors in Education are not permitted. Students who plan to prepare for teaching are urged to consult the department before their program for the sophomore year is considered final. Requirements for certification in the eastern states will be supplied through special bulletins prepared by the department.

Candidates for the secondary school certificate in New York State must complete a four-year course leading to the baccalaureate degree and in addition 30 hours of approved advanced courses. Students wishing to remain at Middlebury for the completion of a five-year program may pursue the advanced studies in one or more of the departments offering graduate work under the conditions prescribed on pages 47-49 of this catalogue. Six hours of advanced work in Education should be completed in the fifth year. For details of the five-year plan students should consult a special bulletin prepared by this department.

21.1 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY *Fall term*  
Exploration of the role of the teacher; inborn tendencies; learning; motivation; intelligence; individual differences; simple measurements; attitudes; mental hygiene. Mr. HOLDEN

23.2 HISTORY OF EDUCATION *Spring term*  
The interplay of society and education through the ages; great educational reformers; historical background of current educational issues; development of public education in the United States. Mr. HOLDEN

33.1 AIMS AND ORGANIZATION OF SECONDARY EDUCATION *Fall term*  
Critical analysis of secondary education in the United States; sociological background; the problem of objectives; curricular and administrative organization; contributions of subject fields to development of youth. (Educ. 21.1) Mr. HOLDEN

34.2 PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING *Spring term*  
The role of language in learning and thinking; emotion and the learning process; analysis of selected educational issues in the light of psychological principles. (Educ. 21.1, 33.1) Mr. HOLDEN

35.2 METHODS IN SECONDARY EDUCATION *Spring term*  
An analysis of problems involved in classroom procedures in secondary schools. Application of basic principles to instruction, guidance, and management. (Two courses in Education) Mr. HOLDEN

42.1 PRACTICAL WORK IN TEACHING *Fall and Spring terms*  
Apprentice teaching at the local high school: observation; reading papers; supervising laboratory work; giving special assistance to pupils, according to nature of subject and needs of students and class. Taking complete charge of class for certain units. Frequent conferences with an instructor in the department. (Permission, Education 21.1 and 33.1) *Fee, \$5.* Mr. HOLDEN

43.2 ADVANCED APPRENTICE TEACHING\* *Fall and Spring terms*  
In addition to the regular assignments in observation and teaching the student is re-

quired to attend a weekly seminar for critical discussion of the work and preparation of a special report on investigation of some phase of education related to the subject taught. (Permission) *Fee, \$5.* Mr. HOLDEN

50.1 and 50.2 SPECIAL *Fall and Spring terms*  
Special problems for advanced students. Mr. HOLDEN

#### COURSES IN SPECIAL METHODS

The following departments offer courses in special methods. Descriptions of these courses are given under the announcements of the respective departments.

Classics  
English

French  
Home Economics

Mathematics  
Physical Education

#### RELIGION

Associate Professor JENKINS

23.1 RELIGIONS OF MANKIND§ *Fall term*  
A study of the religions of Babylonia, Assyria, Persia, Egypt, China, Japan, Greece, Rome. Judaism and Christianity are considered as they occur in the Old and New Testaments. All these religions are studied in the light of how they have influenced human behavior in their development. A historical sketch of the founders is studied as an aid to a better understanding of the religions. Mr. JENKINS

[37.1 OLD TESTAMENT HISTORY§]

[37.2 LITERATURE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT§]

38.2 THE GOSPELS§ *Spring term*  
The social and ethical implications of the teachings of Jesus are considered in the light of examples in which Jesus met life situations. New Testament commentaries and modern translations are used in class so that the student may learn the skillful use of them and hence become capable of interpreting for himself. Mr. JENKINS

[39.2 THE ACTS AND EPISTLES§]

#### RUSSIAN

Assistant Professor FAYER

11.1 ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN *Fall term*  
Elements of grammar, oral and written drills, with particular emphasis on the spoken language of everyday use. Reading of easy Russian texts, singing, and dramatization with a view to vocabulary drill and pronunciation. *Russian 11.1 and Russian 11.2 must be passed before credit for either is given.* Mr. FAYER

11.2 ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN *Spring term*  
Continuation of 11.1. (Russian 11.1) Mr. FAYER

21.1 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN *Fall term*  
Systematic review of the essentials of grammar, dictation, composition, conversation, and reading selections from standard Russian authors. (Russian 11.2 or equivalent) Mr. FAYER

21.2 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN *Spring term*  
Continuation of 21.1. (Russian 21.1. or equivalent) Mr. FAYER

25.1 RUSSIAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE§ *Fall term*  
Russia before the Revolution; a survey of Russian institutions and ideas up to the Bolshevik Revolution, with special emphasis on the culture of the 19th century. The major part of the course will deal with the great literary figures: Pushkin, Gogol, Goncharov, Turgenev, Tolstoy, Dostoevsky, Chekhov and Gorky. The course will be given in English. Mr. FAYER

25.2 POLITICAL AND SOCIAL HISTORY OF THE U.S.S.R.§ *Spring term*  
Russia since the Revolution of 1917; a survey of the significant ideological, economic, political, social, and scientific developments of the Soviet Union, and their reflection in Russian literature and the arts. The course will be given in English. Mr. FAYER

## SOCIOLOGY

Professor SHOLES

Instructor

Required for General Examination: 21.1, 31.1, 31.2, 34.1; three courses; Psychology 20.1, 25.2. Recommended courses vary according to whether the student wishes (1) a general major in sociology, (2) preparation for advanced training in a school of social work, (3) preparation for social work immediately after college.

21.1 CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL PROBLEMS *Fall and Spring terms*  
Social problems as social disorganization. The individual, the family, the community, the state. Sociology 21.1 may be combined with Psychology 20.1 to form a year's sequence in either order. Open to Freshmen with the permission of the adviser. Mr. SHOLES, Instructor

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (SEE PSYCHOLOGY 25.2)

[23.1 and 23.2 SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY]

31.1 RURAL SOCIOLOGY *Fall term*  
Rural society as the basic society. Structure, past and present; the people, culture, institutions, social processes, rural wealth and income. (Soc. 21.1. Sophomores by permission) Mr. SHOLES

31.2 URBAN SOCIOLOGY *Spring term*  
The rise of the city; urban structure, institutions, patterns, groups, areas, mobility; population, personality, and maladjustment; city life-cycles and planning. (Soc. 21.1. Sophomores by permission) Mr. SHOLES

SOCIAL HISTORY (SEE HISTORY 32.1, 32.2)

33.1 SOCIAL WELFARE *Fall term*  
Survey of the historical evolution of social welfare organization and techniques. Description of federal, state, local, and private social work agencies and institutions. Social work aims, principles, and methods from the intelligent citizen's point of view. (Soc. 21.1. Sophomores by permission) Instructor

34.1 POPULATION

Fall term

Theories of population. World and American trends. Immigration, ethnic groups, and internal migration in the United States. Problems. Eugenics. (Soc. 21.1. Sophomores by permission)

Mr. SHOLES

AMERICAN CULTURE (See HISTORY 36.1)

41.2 THE FAMILY

Spring term

The family as the basic social institution. Patterns: ancient, early, modern. Control marriage, divorce. Interaction: selection courtship, husband-wife, parent-child. Problems: status, change, size, values, future. (Soc. 21.1. Juniors by permission)

Mr. SHOLES

43.1 CRIMINOLOGY

Fall term

Crime as a function of society. The criminal pattern: development, education organization, philosophy, past theories. Criminal justice: police, prosecution, law, courts. Punishment and reform: system classification, labor, education, parole, probation. (Soc. 21.1)

Mr. SHOLES

[44.1 CHILD WELFARE]

46.1 THEORY OF SOCIAL WORK

Fall term

A correlating and integrating course for those planning to enter the field of social work. Application of biological, psychological, and sociological principles to social work. Study of cases. Reading in special fields. (Soc. 33.1 and permission)

Instructor

50.1 and 50.2 SPECIAL

Fall and Spring terms

Opportunity for individual students of advanced standing to undertake advanced study according to their needs.

Mr. SHOLES, Instructor

SPANISH AND ITALIAN

Professor CENTENO ¶

Associate Professor MARTIN

Mr. ORTIZ-VARGAS

Mrs. L'HOMMEDIEU

INSTRUCTOR

SPANISH

Required for General Examination: 31.1, 31.2, 43.1, 43.2, 44.1, 44.2, 45.1, 46.1, 46.2.

11.1 FIRST YEAR SPANISH

Fall term

Reading of simple Spanish; oral practice based on the reading text; grammar taught inductively; careful vocabulary building. Conducted in Spanish. Designed to equip the student with a solid foundation for the more advanced study of spoken and literary Spanish. *Spanish 11.1 and Spanish 11.2 must be passed before credit for either is given.*

Miss MARTIN, Mrs. L'HOMMEDIEU

¶ On leave 1945-46.